# EPIC-MRA FEBRUARY 2013 STATEWIDE POLL OF ACTIVE AND LIKELY VOTERS [FREQUENCY REPORT OF SURVEY RESPONSES - 600 SAMPLE - ERROR $\pm 4.0 \%$ ] <br> LIVE INTERVIEWS - 20\% CELL PHONES <br> Polling Dates: February 5th, 2013 through February 10th, 2013 

## Direction of the country

__02. Overall, would you say that things in the United States are generally headed in the right direction, or, have things pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?

## Feb' 13

37\% Right Direction

| Oct'12 | Sept'12 | Jul'12 | Apr'12 | Nov'11 | Oct'11 | Aug'11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $40 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| $53 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $11 \%$ |


| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakdown | All | Dems | Ind Gop | Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |

Other Demographic Groups Right Direction Wrong Track Unsure

| Wayne/Oakland/Macomb region | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Outer Metro region | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| Central region | 35 | 56 | 8 |
| Western region | 29 | 61 | 10 |
| Bay area region | 40 | 49 | 11 |
| Northern region | 30 | 54 | 16 |
| Michigan economy improving | 48 | 43 | 10 |
| Michigan economy at the bottom | 28 | 59 | 13 |
| Michigan economy getting worse | 22 | 70 | 8 |
| NRA too much influence | 59 | 28 | 13 |
| NRA too little influence | 14 | 82 | 4 |
| NRA influence about right | 21 | 67 | 12 |
| Unsure about NRA influence | 34 | 59 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tea Party supporters | 10 | 87 | 3 |
| Tea Party opponents | 61 | 25 | 14 |
| Unsure about Tea Party | 33 | 52 | 15 |
| Pro-choice on abortion | 52 | 36 | 12 |
| Pro-life on abortion | 19 | 73 | 8 |
| With children | 42 | 45 | 13 |
| No children |  |  |  |

## Other Demographic Groups Right Direction Wrong Track Unsure

| Union members | 43 | 43 | 14 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Someone else a union member | 46 | 44 | 10 |
| No union members | 35 | 56 | 9 |
| Age 18-34 | 43 | 48 | 9 |
| Age 35-49 | 38 | 52 | 10 |
| Age 50-64 | 35 | 54 | 11 |
| Age 65 and over | 37 | 54 | 9 |
| HS or less education | 32 | 58 | 10 |
| Post HS tech education | 33 | 57 | 10 |
| College education | 43 | 46 | 11 |
| Protestants | 30 | 61 | 8 |
| Catholics | 37 | 53 | 10 |
| Other religious preferences | 39 | 45 | 16 |
| No religious preference | 57 | 36 | 7 |
| White | 35 | 55 | 10 |
| Black/African American | 55 | 35 | 10 |
| Other races | 36 | 45 | 19 |
| Under \$25K | 38 | 44 | 18 |
| \$25K-\$50K | 35 | 52 | 13 |
| \$50K-\$75K | 40 | 52 | 8 |
| \$75K-\$100K | 38 | 51 | 11 |
| Over \$100K | 46 | 48 | 6 |
| Respondent owns firearms | 32 | 58 | 10 |
| Someone else in HH owns firearms | 37 | 55 | 8 |
| No one owns a firearm | 44 | 44 | 12 |
| NRA members | 15 | 76 | 9 |
| Other in HH an NRA member | 25 | 71 | 4 |
| No one in HH an NRA member | 42 | 47 | 11 |
| All men | 36 | 56 | 8 |
| All women | 38 | 49 | 13 |
| Younger men | 43 | 50 | 7 |
| Older men | 31 | 60 | 9 |
| Younger women | 37 | 50 | 13 |
| Older women | 39 | 48 | 13 |

## Direction of the state

__03. How about in Michigan - are things generally headed in the right direction, or, have things pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?

## Feb' 13

| $41 \%$ | Right Direction |
| :--- | :--- |
| $46 \%$ | Wrong track |
| $13 \%$ | Undecided |


| Dec'12 | Sept'12 | Jul'12 $^{\prime}$ | Apr'12 | Nov'11 | Oct'11 | Aug'11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $46 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| $39 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| $15 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $15 \%$ |


| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakdown | All | Dems | Ind | Gop | Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |
| Right Direction | 41 | 31 | 40 | 54 | 27 | 33 | 38 | 41 | 59 | 49 |
| Wrong Track | 46 | 59 | 44 | 31 | 57 | 60 | 44 | 44 | 28 | 34 |
| Undecided | 13 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 7 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 17 |

Other Demographic Groups Right Direction Wrong Track Unsure

| Wayne/Oakland/Macomb region | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Outer Metro region | 35 | 48 | 17 |
| Central region | 42 | 46 | 12 |
| Western region | 45 | 42 | 13 |
| Bay area region | 47 | 37 | 16 |
| Northern region | 32 | 42 | 26 |
| Michigan economy improving | 57 | 32 | 11 |
| Michigan economy at the bottom | 26 | 56 | 18 |
| Michigan economy getting worse | 14 | 74 | 12 |
|  |  |  |  |
| NRA too much influence | 35 | 54 | 11 |
| NRA too little influence | 39 | 47 | 14 |
| NRA influence about right | 48 | 39 | 13 |
| Unsure about NRA influence | 42 | 38 | 20 |
|  | 52 | 29 | 19 |
| Tea Party supporters | 31 | 57 | 12 |
| Tea Party opponents | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| Unsure about Tea Party | 34 | 53 | 13 |
| Pro-choice on abortion | 50 | 36 | 14 |
| Pro-life on abortion |  |  |  |
| With children | 44 | 41 | 15 |
| No children | 40 | 56 | 12 |
| Union members | 28 | 49 | 16 |
| Someone else a union member | 38 | 43 | 13 |
| No union members | 44 |  |  |

## Other Demographic Groups Right Direction Wrong Track Unsure

| Age 18-34 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age 35-49 | 42 | 48 | 12 |
| Age 50-64 | 37 | 50 | 13 |
| Age 65 and over | 39 | 43 | 18 |
| HS or less education | 37 | 56 | 8 |
| Post HS tech education | 42 | 42 | 16 |
| College education | 42 | 43 | 15 |
| Protestants | 41 | 47 | 12 |
| Catholics | 38 | 49 | 13 |
| Other religious preferences | 42 | 43 | 15 |
| No religious preference | 44 | 46 | 12 |
| White | 42 | 44 | 14 |
| Black/African American | 34 | 62 | 4 |
| Other races | 34 | 50 | 16 |
| Under \$25K | 34 | 59 | 7 |
| \$25K-\$50K | 44 | 41 | 15 |
| \$50K-\$75K | 39 | 46 | 14 |
| \$75K-\$100K | 33 | 53 | 14 |
| Over \$100K | 48 | 38 | 14 |
| Respondent owns firearms | 42 | 43 | 15 |
| Someone else in HH owns firearms | 48 | 38 | 14 |
| No one owns a firearm | 37 | 52 | 11 |
| NRA members | 53 | 31 | 16 |
| Other in HH an NRA member | 53 | 37 | 10 |
| No one in HH an NRA member | 39 | 48 | 13 |
| All men | 42 | 43 | 15 |
| All women | 40 | 49 | 11 |
| Younger men | 43 | 44 | 13 |
| Older men | 40 | 43 | 17 |
| Younger women | 47 | 46 | 7 |
| Older women | 35 | 52 | 13 |

Now, I would like to read the names of several political figures. For each one, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of that person. If you do not recognize a name, please tell me and we can move on. The first name is $\qquad$ ? "Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of that person?" [IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE, ASK: "Would that be very or generally?" AND CODE BEST RESPONSE]

| [ROTATE] |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DO NOT } \\ & \underline{\text { RECOG }} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\frac{\text { VERY }}{\text { FAVOR }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { FAVOR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { UNFAV } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VERY } \\ & \underline{\text { UNFAV }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { REF } \\ & \text { UNDEC } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb '13 -- Barack | Obama | --- |  | 32\% | 55\% | 42\% | 28\% | 3\% |  |
| Dec '12-- Barack | Obama | --- |  | 40\% | 55\% | 43\% | 30\% | 2\% |  |
| Oct '12-- Barack | Obama \#2 | --- |  | 34\% | 55\% | 41\% | 29\% | 4\% |  |
| Oct '12-- Barack | Obama \#1 | --- |  | 34\% | 51\% | 46\% | 31\% | 3\% |  |
| Sep '12-- Barack | Obama | --- |  | 34\% | 52\% | 45\% | 32\% | 3\% |  |
| Jul '12--- Barack | Obama | --- |  | 25\% | 49\% | 46\% | 30\% | 5\% |  |
| Jun '12--- Barack | Obama | --- |  | 26\% | 46\% | 46\% | 35\% | 8\% |  |
| Apr '12-- Barack | Obama | --- |  | 27\% | 50\% | 46\% | 33\% | 4\% |  |
| Jan'12--- Barack | Obama | --- |  | 28\% | 52\% | 44\% | 26\% | 4\% |  |
| Nov '11-- Barack | Obama | --- |  | 25\% | 48\% | 46\% | 31\% | 6\% |  |
| Oct'11 -- Barack | Obama | --- |  | 22\% | 46\% | 47\% | 32\% | 7\% |  |
| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |
| Breakdown | All Dems | s Ind | Gop | p Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |
| Favorable | 5594 | 56 | 11 | 92 | 95 | 58 | 54 | 8 | 14 |
| Unfavorable | 423 | 38 | 86 | 3 | 4 | 38 | 37 | 86 | 86 |
| Undecided | 3 3 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 0 |
| Feb '13-- Rick S | nyder | --- |  | 11\% | 42\% | 46\% | 28\% | 12\% |  |
| Dec '12-- Rick S | nyder | --- |  | 19\% | 55\% | 32\% | 19\% | 13\% |  |
| Oct '12-- Rick S | nyder \#2 | --- |  | 15\% | 49\% | 36\% | 22\% | 15\% |  |
| Sep '12-- Rick S | nyder | --- |  | 13\% | 45\% | 41\% | 25\% | 14\% |  |
| Jul '12-- Rick S | nyder | 1\% |  | 9\% | 47\% | 37\% | 21\% | 15\% |  |
| Jun '12-- Rick S | nyder | --- |  | 17\% | 48\% | 37\% | 21\% | 15\% |  |
| Apr '12-- Rick S | nyder | --- |  | 14\% | 48\% | 39\% | 23\% | 13\% |  |
| Jan '12-- Rick S | nyder | 1\% |  | 14\% | 46\% | 40\% | 21\% | 13\% |  |
| Nov '11-- Rick Sn | yder | 1\% |  | 13\% | 39\% | 44\% | 26\% | 16\% |  |
| Oct' 11 --- Rick S | yder | 1\% |  | 13\% | 43\% | 42\% | 28\% | 14\% |  |
| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |
| Breakdown | All Dems | s Ind | Gop | p Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |
| Favorable | $42 \quad 21$ | 40 | 67 | 26 | 18 | 44 | 37 | 72 | 61 |
| Unfavorable | $46 \quad 69$ | 44 | 22 | 71 | 68 | 41 | 47 | 19 | 24 |
| Undecided | $12 \quad 10$ | 16 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 9 | 15 |


| [ROTATE] |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{OO} \mathrm{NOT} \\ & \hline \mathrm{RECOG} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\frac{\text { VERY }}{\text { FAVOR }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { FAVOR } \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\text { TOTAL }}{\text { UNFAV }}$ | $\frac{\text { VERY }}{\text { UNFAV }}$ | $\frac{\text { REF }}{\text { UNDEC }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb '13-Carl Levin |  | 5\% |  | 18\% | 45\% | 30\% | 15\% | 20\% |  |
| Sep '08--- Carl Levin |  | 8\% |  | 21\% | 55\% | 25\% | 12\% | 12\% |  |
| Aug '08 -- Carl Levin |  | 6\% |  | 21\% | 53\% | 27\% | 14\% | 14\% |  |
| Jul '08 ---- Carl Levin |  | 10\% |  | 20\% | 54\% | 29\% | 13\% | 7\% |  |
| Jun '07---- Carl Levin |  | 4\% |  | 28\% | 55\% | 22\% | 11\% | 19\% |  |
| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |
| Breakdown All | Dems | s Ind | Gop | ) Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |
| Favorable 45 | 72 | 40 | 17 | 71 | 73 | 44 | 36 | 19 | 15 |
| Unfavorable 30 | 9 | 28 | 56 | 10 | 8 | 32 | 24 | 62 | 49 |
| Undecided 20 | 14 | 27 | 22 | 14 | 14 | 18 | 36 | 16 | 28 |

Obama Job Rating -- Feb '13
_07. Overall, how would you rate the job being done by Barack Obama as President -- would you give him a positive rating of excellent or pretty good, or a negative rating of just fair or poor?

| $16 \%$ | Excellent |
| ---: | :--- |
| $33 \%$ | Pretty good |
| $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ | TOTAL POSITIVE |
| $16 \%$ | Just fair |
| $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ | Poor |
| $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | TOTAL NEGATIVE |
| $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Undecided/Refused |


|  | Oct '12 | Sep '12 | Jul '12 | Jun '12 | Apr'12 | Jan '12 | Nov'11 | Oct'11 | Aug '11 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Excellent | $11 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Pretty Good | $32 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Total Positive | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ |
| Just Fair | $21 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Poor | $35 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Total Negative | $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 \%}$ |


| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakdown | All | Dems | Ind | Gop | Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |
| Positive | 49 | 86 | 49 | 9 | 81 | 90 | 50 | 49 | 7 | 12 |
| Negative | 50 | 13 | 51 | 91 | 17 | 9 | 50 | 51 | 93 | 87 |

## Snyder Job Rating -- Feb '13

__08. Overall, how would you rate the job Rick Snyder has done as Michigan's Governor - would you give him a positive rating of excellent or pretty good, or a negative rating of just fair or poor?

| $7 \%$ | Excellent |
| ---: | :--- |
| $29 \%$ | Pretty good |
| $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | TOTAL POSITIVE |
| $30 \%$ | Just fair |
| $31 \%$ | Poor |
| $\mathbf{6 1 \%}$ | TOTAL NEGATIVE |
| $3 \%$ | Undecided/Refused |

Dec '12 Jun '12 Apr '12 Jan '12 Nov'11 Oct'11 Sept'11 Aug '11

| Excellent | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Pretty good | $42 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| TOTAL POSITIVE | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ |
| Just fair | $31 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Poor | $17 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| TOTAL NEGATIVE | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 \%}$ |
| Undecided/Refused | $1 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $9 \%$ |


| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakdown | All | Dems | Ind | Gop | Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |

In the December 2012 survey, it was the first time since Governor Snyder took office that a majority of Michigan voters gave him a positive job rating. After saying that right-to-work legislation was not on his agenda, he switched positions and decided to support making Michigan a right-to-work state. In that survey, 40 percent of all respondents said that they would be less likely to support Snyder if he signed right-to-work legislation, including 59 percent of Democrats, 37 percent of Independents and 20 percent of Republicans. His slippage from a 51 to 48 percent positive job rating to a 61 to 36 percent negative job rating was clearly influenced by his actions on right-to-work, but could have also been influenced by his proposals to a much lesser extent on a proposed gas-tax increase and an increase in vehicle registration fees.

Snyder's slippage in personal favorability from a 55 to 32 percent favorable opinion to a 46 to 42 percent unfavorable opinion, is also likely heavily influenced by his decision to support right-to-work legislation.

## Levin Job Rating - Feb ' $\mathbf{1 3}$

__09. How would you rate the job Carl Levin has done as Michigan United States Senator - would you give him a positive rating of excellent or pretty good, or a negative rating of just fair or poor?

|  |  | Jun '07 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 12\% | Excellent | $14 \%$ |
| 26\% | Pretty good | $31 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 8 \%}$ | TOTAL POSITIVE | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ | TOTAL NEGATIVE | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ |
| 26\% | Just fair | $29 \%$ |
| 20\% | Poor | $11 \%$ |
| $16 \%$ | Undecided/Refused | $15 \%$ |


| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakdown | All | Dems | Ind | Gop | Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |
| Positive | 38 | 61 | 36 | 13 | 66 | 57 | 41 | 31 | 13 | 13 |
| Negative | 46 | 26 | 43 | 70 | 26 | 28 | 41 | 44 | 78 | 62 |

## Condition of the Michigan Economy

_10. Thinking about the economy in Michigan, do you believe the economy in Michigan...
[READ 1 TO 3]
Feb '13
$54 \%$ Has already bottomed out and is starting to improve
$26 \%$ Is at the bottom but is not yet getting any better
$19 \%$ Has not yet bottomed out and will still get worse
1\% Undecided/Refused

|  | Oct' 12 | 2 Jul' 12 | Jun'12 | Apr' 12 | Jan' 12 | Nov'11 | Sep'11 | Aug'11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Starting to improve | 62\% | 53\% | 55\% | 58\% | 49\% | 39\% | 35\% | 31\% |
| Not yet getting better | 21\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 30\% | 36\% | 30\% | 34\% |
| Will still get worse | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | 23\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Undecided/Refused | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |
| Breakdown All Dems | Ind | Gop | Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |
| Improving 5460 | 43 | 54 | 55 | 64 | 48 | 37 | 56 | 52 |
| Not getting better 2624 | 32 | 24 | 28 | 22 | 27 | 37 | 25 | 23 |
| Getting worse 1915 | 23 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 23 | 23 | 18 | 21 |
| Other Demographic Groups |  | Improving |  | At Bottom |  | tting Wor |  |  |
| Wayne/Oakland/Macomb region |  | 60 |  | 23 |  | 16 |  |  |
| Outer Metro region |  | 45 |  | 29 |  | 24 |  |  |
| Central region |  | 55 |  | 25 |  | 18 |  |  |
| Western region |  | 51 |  | 28 |  | 19 |  |  |
| Bay area region |  | 57 |  | 29 |  | 14 |  |  |
| Northern region |  | 43 |  | 26 |  | 28 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | EPIC • MRA Statewide Poll <br> Frequency of Survey Responses - February 2013 | EPIC • MRA Statewide Poll <br> of Survey Responses - February 2013 |  |  |  |

Other Demographic Groups
NRA too much influence
NRA too little influence
NRA influence about right
Unsure about NRA influence
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Tea Party supporters } & 49 \\ \text { Tea Party opponents } & 61 \\ \text { Unsure about Tea Party } & 50\end{array}$
Pro-choice on abortion 58
Pro-life on abortion 51
With children 52
No children 55
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Union members } & 47 \\ \text { Someone else a union member } & 46 \\ \text { No union members } & 57\end{array}$

| Age $18-34$ | 61 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Age 35-49 | 50 |
| Age 50-64 | 51 |
| Age 65 and over | 58 |
|  |  |
| HS or less education | 46 |
| Post HS tech education | 52 |
| College education | 60 |


| Protestants | 54 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Catholics | 48 |
| Other religious preferences | 58 |
| No religious preference | 56 |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { White } & 55 \\ \text { Black/African American } & 46\end{array}$
Other races 51
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Under } \$ 25 \mathrm{~K} & 47 \\ \$ 25 \mathrm{~K}-\$ 50 \mathrm{~K} & 53\end{array}$
\$50K-\$75K 56
\$75K-\$100K 60
Over \$100K 59
Respondent owns firearms 59
Someone else in HH owns firearms 48
No one owns a firearm 58

Improving At Bottom Getting Worse
63
36
51
49
22 ..... 13

30
33
29 ..... 19

25 ..... 24
28 ..... 21
24 ..... 14
25 ..... 24
24 ..... 17
26 ..... 20
30 ..... 16
24 ..... 20
27 ..... 23
32 ..... 22
24 ..... 17
21 ..... 16
30 ..... 18
25 ..... 22
25 ..... 16
27 ..... 27
27 ..... 19
25 ..... 14
26 ..... 20
27 ..... 23
25 ..... 15
26 ..... 17
24 ..... 19
35 ..... 17
34 ..... 15
27 ..... 23
24 ..... 20
26 ..... 17
16 ..... 22
28 ..... 12
20 ..... 20
29 ..... 22 ..... 15
EPIC • MRA Statewide Poll ..... 9

Other Demographic Groups
NRA members
Other in HH an NRA member
No one in HH an NRA member

Improving
55
36
57

53
55

55
Older men 51
Younger women 55
Older women

56

At Bottom Getting Worse
$15 \quad 27$
29
35
$25 \quad 16$

26
19
$25 \quad 18$
$28 \quad 16$
$25 \quad 22$
$24 \quad 19$
$26 \quad 17$

## Right to Work

__11. In the recent December lame-duck session of the Michigan Legislature, a new law was enacted to make Michigan the $24^{\text {th }}$ state with a Right to Work law. The Right to Work law allows employees who work at unionized workplaces to decide whether or not they want to pay the union dues or fees for union representation. If they decide not to pay, they will still be able to collect the same pay and benefits negotiated by the union that dues paying members receive, and the union must also still represent them as if they were union members. Knowing this, let me ask you again, do you favor or oppose the decision by the Michigan Legislature and Governor Snyder to make Michigan a "Right to Work" state? [IF FAVOR/OPPOSE, ASK: "Would that be strongly or somewhat?" AND CODE BEST RESPONSE]

|  |  | Similar <br> Question | After <br> Pro-Con <br> Statements |
| ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Feb '13 | '12 | Dec'12 |  |
| 35\% | Strongly favor | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| $10 \%$ | Somewhat favor | $16 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ | TOTAL FAVOR | $\mathbf{4 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | TOTAL OPPOSE | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ |
| 8\% | Somewhat oppose | $7 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| $42 \%$ | Strongly oppose | $39 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| 5\% | Undecided/Refused | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


| Feb '13 Partisan | All | Dems | Ind Gop | Dem <br> Men | Dem <br> Wom | Ind <br> Men | Ind <br> Wom | Gop <br> Men | Gop <br> Wom |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor | 45 | 22 | 38 | 74 | 17 | 25 | 36 | 39 | 78 | 69 |
| Oppose | 50 | 74 | 54 | 20 | 80 | 70 | 58 | 50 | 17 | 24 |
| Undecided | 5 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 7 |

## Making Michigan a Right to Work State Other Demographic Groups Favor

Wayne/Oakland/Macomb region 39
Outer Metro region 48
Central region 36
Western region 59
Bay area region 53
Northern region 48
Tea Party supporters 75
Tea Party opponents 24
Unsure about Tea Party 42
Pro-choice on abortion 31
Pro-life on abortion 63
With children 47
No children 44
Union members 24
Someone else a union member 30
No union members 52

Age 18-34
50
Age 35-49
41
Age 50-64
43
Age 65 and over
HS or less education
41
Post HS tech education 50
College education 44
Protestants 49
Catholics
47
Other religious preferences 40
No religious preference 38
White 46
Black/African American 31
Other races 48
Under \$25K 40
\$25K-\$50K 43
\$50K-\$75K 45
\$75K-\$100K 46
Over \$100K 46

Oppose
58
48
52
38
40
43
19
74
48
65
31
45
51
73
64
42

47
51
50
48
54
40
53

46
50
51
57

48
64
49

$$
52
$$

51
48
49
51

Making Michigan a Right to Work State Other Demographic Groups Favor

| All men | 47 | 49 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| All women | 43 | 50 |
| Younger men | 45 | 52 |
| Older men | 49 | 46 |
| Younger women | 46 | 47 |
| Older women | 47 | 53 |

Exempting Michigan made guns, accessories and ammunition from federal laws and regulations
__12. Another legislative proposal under consideration in the Michigan State Senate would exempt any personal firearms, firearm accessories or ammunition that is manufactured in Michigan, and would remain within the borders of the state, from having to meet federal laws or regulations. Based on what you know or have heard or read about this issue, do you favor or oppose this legislative proposal? [IF FAVOR/OPPOSE, ASK: "Would that be strongly or somewhat?" AND CODE BEST RESPONSE]
$24 \%$ Strongly favor
11\% Somewhat favor
35\% TOTAL FAVOR
53\% TOTAL OPPOSE
11\% Somewhat oppose
42\% Strongly oppose
12\% Undecided/Refused

| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakdown | All | Dems | Ind | Gop | Men |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wom | Men | Wom | Men <br> Wom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Favor | 35 | 19 | 38 | 52 | 25 | 15 | 45 | 30 | 56 | 48 |
| Oppose | 53 | 70 | 51 | 35 | 61 | 77 | 44 | 57 | 30 | 40 |
| Undecided | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 12 |


| Other Demographic Groups | Favor | Oppose | Undecided |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wayne/Oakland/Macomb region | 34 | 56 | 10 |
| Outer Metro region | 27 | 64 | 9 |
| Central region | 42 | 49 | 10 |
| Western region | 37 | 46 | 17 |
| Bay area region | 37 | 47 | 16 |
| Northern region | 35 | 46 | 19 |
|  |  |  |  |
| NRA too much influence | 14 | 76 | 10 |
| NRA too little influence | 59 | 31 | 10 |
| NRA influence about right | 50 | 35 | 15 |
| Unsure about NRA influence | 35 | 50 | 15 |


| Other Demographic Groups | Favor | Oppose | Undecided |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tea Party supporters | 61 | 28 | 11 |
| Tea Party opponents | 16 | 73 | 11 |
| Unsure about Tea Party | 33 | 50 | 17 |
| Pro-choice on abortion | 25 | 63 | 12 |
| Pro-life on abortion | 47 | 41 | 12 |
| With children | 34 | 53 | 13 |
| No children | 35 | 53 | 12 |
| Union members | 34 | 54 | 12 |
| Someone else a union member | 30 | 56 | 14 |
| No union members | 36 | 52 | 12 |
| Age 18-34 | 40 | 46 | 14 |
| Age 35-49 | 38 | 50 | 12 |
| Age 50-64 | 33 | 55 | 12 |
| Age 65 and over | 30 | 59 | 11 |
| HS or less education | 37 | 49 | 14 |
| Post HS tech education | 40 | 49 | 11 |
| College education | 31 | 57 | 12 |
| Protestants | 37 | 50 | 13 |
| Catholics | 35 | 54 | 11 |
| Other religious preferences | 34 | 54 | 12 |
| No religious preference | 29 | 57 | 14 |
| White | 36 | 51 | 13 |
| Black/African American | 29 | 64 | 7 |
| Other races | 34 | 57 | 9 |
| Under \$25K | 40 | 51 | 9 |
| \$25K-\$50K | 35 | 54 | 12 |
| \$50K-\$75K | 35 | 57 | 8 |
| \$75K-\$100K | 42 | 42 | 16 |
| Over \$100K | 34 | 56 | 10 |
| Respondent owns firearms | 39 | 46 | 15 |
| Someone else in HH owns firearms | 42 | 50 | 8 |
| No one owns a firearm | 25 | 61 | 14 |
| NRA members | 58 | 28 | 14 |
| Other in HH an NRA member | 47 | 45 | 8 |
| No one in HH an NRA member | 31 | 57 | 12 |


| Other Demographic Groups | Favor | Oppose | Undecided |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All men | 42 | 44 | 14 |
| All women | 29 | 60 | 11 |
| Younger men | 41 | 40 | 19 |
| Older men | 42 | 48 | 10 |
| Younger women | 38 | 56 | 6 |
| Older women | 22 | 65 | 13 |

## Federal Gun Legislation

__29. Overall, based on what you know or have heard or read about President Obama's proposed changes in national gun laws, do you favor or oppose his proposed changes in current laws? [IF
FAVOR/OPPOSE, ASK: "Would that be strongly or somewhat?" AND CODE BEST RESPONSE]

| $31 \%$ | Strongly favor |
| ---: | :--- |
| $11 \%$ | Somewhat favor |
| $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$ | TOTAL FAVOR |
| $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | TOTAL OPPOSE |
| $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | Somewhat oppose |
| $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | Strongly oppose |
| $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ | Undecided/Refused |


| Feb '13 Partisan | All | Dems | Ind Gop | Dem <br> Men | Dem <br> Wom | Ind <br> Men | Ind <br> Wom | Gop <br> Men | Gop <br> Wom |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor | 42 | 70 | 40 | 12 | 67 | 73 | 45 | 36 | 11 | 14 |
| Oppose | 44 | 15 | 42 | 77 | 22 | 10 | 41 | 43 | 83 | 70 |
| Undecided | 14 | 15 | 18 | 11 | 12 | 18 | 14 | 21 | 6 | 17 |

Other Demographic Groups
Wayne/Oakland/Macomb region
Outer Metro region
Central region
Western region
Bay area region
Northern region
NRA too much influence 73
NRA too little influence 15
NRA influence about right 19
Unsure about NRA influence 28
Tea Party supporters 13
Tea Party opponents 71
Unsure about Tea Party 32

Favor

## 48

49
43
29
37
35

| Oppose | Undecided |
| :---: | :---: |
| 39 | 14 |
| 35 | 17 |
| 48 | 9 |
| 50 | 21 |
| 52 | 11 |
| 54 | 11 |
|  |  |
| 13 | 14 |
| 79 | 6 |
| 67 | 14 |
| 39 | 33 |

79

8
$17 \quad 12$
$41 \quad 28$
EPIC • MRA Statewide Poll 14

| Other Demographic Groups | Favor | Oppose | Undecided |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| With children | 39 | 48 | 13 |
| No children | 43 | 42 | 15 |
| Union members | 55 | 34 | 11 |
| Someone else a union member | 45 | 43 | 12 |
| No union members | 39 | 46 | 15 |
| Age 18-34 | 36 | 49 | 15 |
| Age 35-49 | 40 | 46 | 14 |
| Age 50-64 | 45 | 39 | 16 |
| Age 65 and over | 45 | 43 | 12 |
| HS or less education | 39 | 47 | 14 |
| Post HS tech education | 32 | 54 | 14 |
| College education | 49 | 36 | 15 |
| Protestants | 37 | 47 | 16 |
| Catholics | 49 | 40 | 11 |
| Other religious preferences | 40 | 45 | 15 |
| No religious preference | 50 | 35 | 15 |
| White | 39 | 47 | 14 |
| Black/African American | 63 | 24 | 13 |
| Other races | 47 | 35 | 17 |
| Under \$25K | 46 | 38 | 16 |
| \$25K-\$50K | 46 | 42 | 12 |
| \$50K-\$75K | 36 | 49 | 15 |
| \$75K-\$100K | 42 | 49 | 9 |
| Over \$100K | 48 | 37 | 15 |
| Respondent owns firearms | 34 | 55 | 11 |
| Someone else in HH owns firearms | 32 | 51 | 17 |
| No one owns a firearm | 55 | 30 | 15 |
| NRA members | 15 | 78 | 7 |
| Other in HH an NRA member | 16 | 76 | 9 |
| No one in HH an NRA member | 48 | 36 | 16 |
| All men | 38 | 52 | 10 |
| All women | 45 | 36 | 19 |
| Younger men | 37 | 52 | 11 |
| Older men | 39 | 51 | 10 |
| Younger women | 39 | 43 | 18 |
| Older women | 50 | 30 | 20 |
|  |  | Frequenc | EPIC • MRA Statewide Poll 15 rvey Responses - February 2013 |

Now I am going to read several statements to you that describe specific legislative proposals at the federal level that would change current gun laws. For each description I read, please tell me if you favor or oppose that proposal? [IF FAVOR/OPPOSE, ASK: "Would that be strongly or somewhat?" AND CODE BEST RESPONSE]
[ROTATE Q. 30 TO Q.32]

| STR | TOT | TOT | STR DK/ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\underline{\text { FAV }}$ | $\underline{\text { FAV }}$ | $\underline{\text { OPP }}$ | $\underline{\text { OPP }}$ UND |

_ 31. A law that would require background checks

| gun shows?. | 86\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakdown | All | Dems | Ind Gop | Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |  |
| Favor | 86 | 93 | 83 | 80 | 89 | 96 | 82 | 84 | 79 | 82 |
| Oppose | 12 | 6 | 16 | 18 | 8 | 4 | 18 | 14 | 19 | 17 |


| Other Demographic Groups | Favor | Oppose |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| NRA too much influence | 97 | 3 |
| NRA too little influence | 59 | 34 |
| NRA influence about right | 84 | 15 |
| Unsure about NRA influence | 84 | 9 |
|  |  |  |
| Tea Party supporters | 77 | 22 |
| Tea Party opponents | 90 | 9 |
| Unsure about Tea Party | 92 | 5 |
|  |  |  |
| Respondent owns firearms | 84 | 15 |
| Someone else in HH owns firearms | 82 | 15 |
| No one owns a firearm | 91 | 8 |
| NRA members |  |  |
| Other in HH an NRA member | 68 | 32 |
| No one in HH an NRA member | 90 | 26 |

[ROTATE Q. 30 TO Q.32]

| STR | TOT | TOT | STR DK/ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| FAV | $\underline{\text { FAV }}$ | $\underline{\text { OPP }}$ | $\underline{O P P}$ UND |

__32. A law which would ban the sale and possession of high-capacity ammunition clips that can contain more than 10 bullets? 50\%
$\mathbf{5 8 \%} \quad \mathbf{3 8 \%} \quad 32 \% \quad 4 \%$

| Feb '13 Partisan |  |  | Dem | Dem | Ind | Ind | Gop | Gop |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakdown | All | Dems | Ind Gop | Men | Wom | Men | Wom | Men | Wom |  |
| Favor | 58 | 81 | 60 | 31 | 71 | 89 | 58 | 61 | 24 | 40 |
| Oppose | 38 | 17 | 35 | 65 | 27 | 10 | 41 | 30 | 74 | 53 |



## Highest Percentage Says NRA Has Too Much Influence

__33. Do you think that the National Rifle Association has too much influence, too little influence, or, the right amount of influence over gun related laws in this country?

## Feb' ${ }^{\prime} 13$

$42 \%$ Too much influence
13\% Too little influence
$37 \%$ About the right amount of influence
8\% Undecided/Refused

| Feb '13 Partisan | All | Dems | Ind Gop | Dem <br> Men | Dem <br> Wom | Ind <br> Men | Ind <br> Wom | Gop <br> Men | Gop <br> Wom |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Too much | 42 | 66 | 39 | 17 | 63 | 69 | 39 | 39 | 14 | 21 |
| Too little | 13 | 7 | 18 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 20 | 16 | 19 | 17 |
| About right | 37 | 22 | 31 | 57 | 24 | 20 | 32 | 30 | 63 | 49 |


| Key Other Demo Groups | Too much | Too little | About right |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tea Party supporters | 16 | 21 | 58 |
| Tea Party opponents | 71 | 8 | 16 |
| Unsure about Tea Party | 27 | 13 | 44 |
| Respondent owns firearms | 31 | 17 | 45 |
| Someone else in HH owns firearms | 31 | 13 | 46 |
| No one owns a firearm | 58 | 9 | 28 |
|  |  |  |  |
| NRA members | 11 | 20 | 63 |
| Other in HH an NRA member | 14 | 33 | 48 |
| No one in HH an NRA member | 49 | 10 | 33 |

## Congressional and State Legislative Redistricting...

27. To reduce the number of congressional and state legislative districts that are so solidly supported by voters from one political party or the other, would you favor or oppose a constitutional amendment in Michigan that would change the standards for redistricting to require congressional and state legislative house and senate districts to be drawn to create the most number of districts that are equally competitive as possible between the two major political parties, so that candidates from either party could potentially win the general election, and thereby require both parties to compete for votes in a general election? [IF FAVOR/OPPOSE, ASK: "Would that be strongly or somewhat?" AND CODE BEST RESPONSE]

## Feb '13

$27 \%$ Strongly favor
19\% Somewhat favor
46\% TOTAL FAVOR
35\% TOTAL OPPOSE
7\% Somewhat oppose
28\% Strongly oppose
19\% Undecided/Refused

| Feb '13 Partisan | All | Dems | Ind Gop | Dem <br> Men | Dem <br> Wom | Ind <br> Men | Ind <br> Wom | Gop <br> Men | Gop <br> Wom |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor | 46 | 42 | 46 | 52 | 52 | 34 | 55 | 39 | 55 | 49 |
| Oppose | 35 | 39 | 36 | 29 | 38 | 40 | 32 | 40 | 31 | 28 |
| Undecided | 19 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 10 | 26 | 14 | 21 | 14 | 24 |

## Women in Combat

__28. Secretary of Defense Leon Panetta recently announced that the ban on women serving in combat roles in the military would be lifted, and that if women are able to meet the physical and mental standards required, they will be able to fully serve in combat roles. Do you favor or oppose this change in policy? [IF FAVOR/OPPOSE, ASK: "Would that be strongly or somewhat?" AND CODE BEST RESPONSE]

Feb '13
56\% Strongly favor
12\% Somewhat favor
68\% TOTAL FAVOR
30\% TOTAL OPPOSE
5\% Somewhat oppose
25\% Strongly oppose
2\% Undecided/Refused

| Feb '13 Partisan    <br> Breakdown All Dems Ind Gop | Dem <br> Men | Dem <br> Wom | Ind <br> Men | Ind <br> Wom | Gop <br> Men | Gop <br> Wom |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor | 68 | 77 | 71 | 55 | 73 | 80 | 70 | 73 | 51 | 58 |
| Oppose | 30 | 20 | 26 | 44 | 25 | 16 | 29 | 24 | 48 | 39 |

## Tea Party Opposed by Plurality

__34. Based on your personal experience or what you know or have heard or read, do you support or oppose the efforts of the Tea Party movement? [IF SUPPORT OR OPPOSE, ASK: 'Do you strongly or somewhat (SUPPORT/OPPOSE) the Tea Party movement?' AND CODE BEST RESPONSE]

16\% Strongly supports Tea Party movement
17\% Somewhat supports Tea Party movement
33\% TOTAL SUPPORT
42\% TOTAL OPPOSE
6\% Somewhat opposes Tea Party movement
36\% Strongly opposes Tea Party movement
25\% Undecided/Refused

Finally, I would like to ask you a few questions about yourself for statistical purposes.
__35. Do you think of yourself as pro-choice, meaning that you support allowing women to have the right to an abortion, or do you consider yourself pro-life, meaning that you oppose abortions except where it is necessary to save the life of the mother?

53\% Pro-choice<br>42\% Pro-life<br>5\% Undecided/Refused

__41. Which of the following racial or ethnic groups best describes you -- White, African American or Black, Hispanic or Latino, Asian, Native American, mixed-race or some other group or race?

83\% White
10\% African American/Black
1\% Hispanic or Latino (Puerto Rican, Mexican-American etc.)
1\% Asian
1\% Native American
2\% Mixed race
2\% Other/Undecided/Refused
__42. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a Republican or a Democrat?
(IF DEM) Do you consider yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?
(IF INDEP) Do you consider yourself closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?
(IF REP) Do you consider yourself a strong Republican or not a very strong Republican?
26\% Strong Democrat
4\% Not Strong Democrat
12\% Independent-Lean Democrat
42\% TOTAL DEMOCRAT
18\% Independent
37\% TOTAL REUBLICAN
12\% Independent-Lean Republican
5\% Not Strong Republican
20\% Strong Republican
3\% Other/Undecided/Refused
_43. Do you or does anyone else in your household own one of more firearms? [PROBE FOR BEST ANSWER]

25\% Yes, respondent
$10 \%$ Yes, other household member
$13 \%$ Yes, more than one household member
48\% TOTAL GUN OWNERS
$45 \%$ No, no one owns a gun
--- Undecided
7\% Refused
44. Are you, or is anyone else in your household, a member of the National Rifle Association? [PROBE FOR BEST ANSWER]
$7 \%$ Yes, respondent an NRA member
4\% Yes, other household member an NRA member
4\% Yes, more than one household member an NRA member
15\% TOTAL NRA MEMBER
81\% No, no one an NRA member
--- Undecided
4\% Refused

